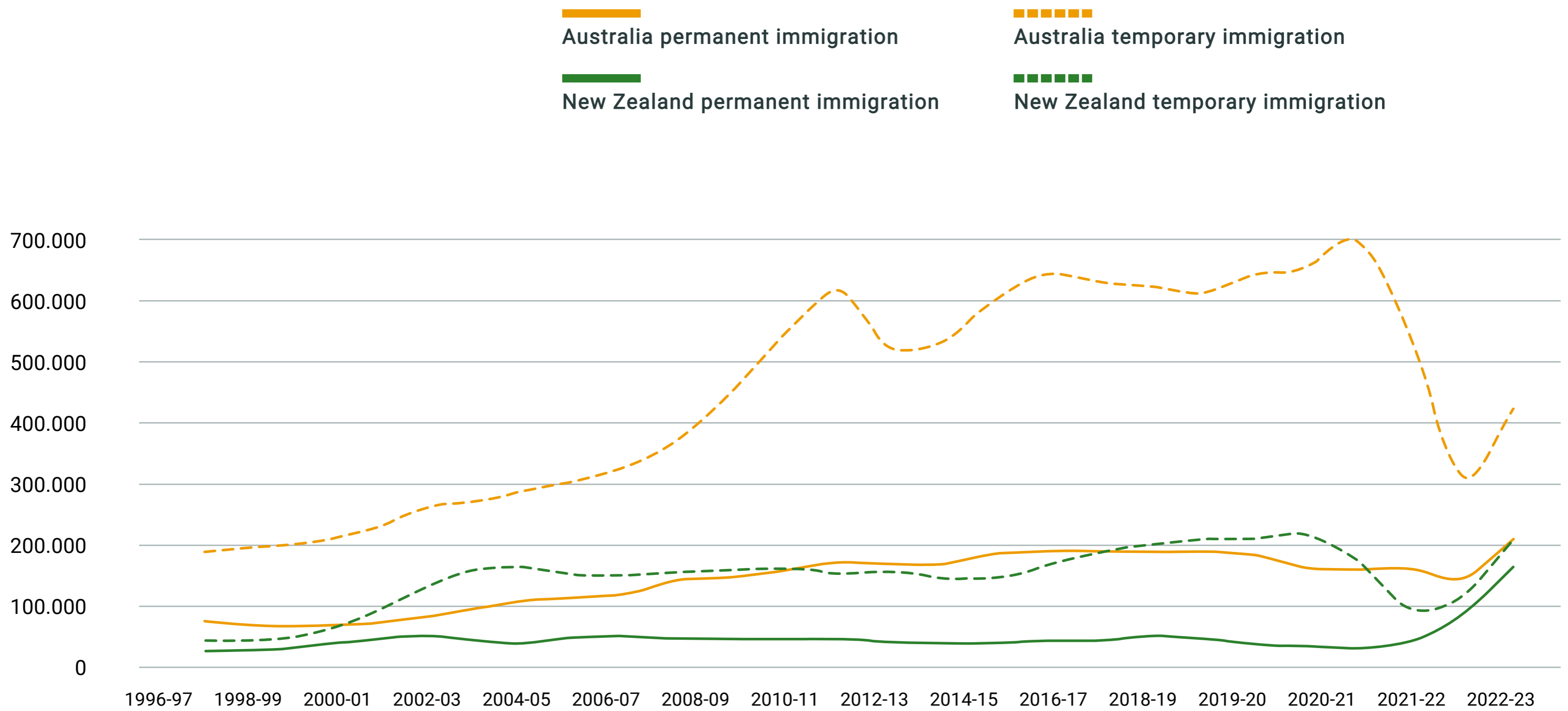


# Figure 3: Permanent vs temporary immigration to Australia and New Zealand, 1997-98 to 2019-23



Australian temporary immigration is the sum of international students, working holidaymakers, and temporary skilled worker streams. New Zealand temporary immigration is the sum of international students, working holidaymakers, and skilled workers. Australian permanent immigration is the sum of skilled, family, child and special eligibility streams.

Data sources: New Zealand Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment, authors' analysis. Australian Department of Home Affairs, Parliamentary Library, authors' analysis.

Lizenz: Creative Commons by-nc-nd/3.0/de;

Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2024, [www.bpb.de](http://www.bpb.de).